

Database Design & Development: Revision Questions 4

1. Inverdon Insurance has several branches throughout the country, each with several salespersons. A sales recording system has been set up using a relational database. The data is held in the following tables.

| Branch | Customer | Sale | Salesperson |
|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| <u>Branch number</u> | <u>Customer number</u> | <u>Customer number*</u> | <u>Sales ID</u> |
| Address | Customer name | <u>Sales ID*</u> | Sales name |
| Telephone number | Customer address | <u>Date</u> | Branch number* |
| | Customer telephone | Amount | |

- (a) Draw an *entity relationship diagram* to represent this data model.

6

Each month a report is produced to show the sales for each salesperson. The report for salesperson D Wilson for May is shown below:

| Date | Customer | Amount |
|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 07/05/07 | AcmeArtefacts | £450.00 |
| 08/05/07 | Deco Designs | £250.00 |
| 15/05/07 | Allied National | £1258.75 |
| ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... |
| 31/05/07 | Logotek | £216.34 |
| | Total | £5237.11 |

- (b) Name the tables and fields which would be used to produce this report.

5

- (c) State the aggregate function used to calculate the total for this salesperson.

1

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2. A hardware company uses a relational database with the four tables shown below.

| Customer | Item | Order | Sale |
|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| <u>Customer ID</u> | <u>Item ID</u> | <u>Order no</u> | <u>Order no *</u> |
| <i>Customer name</i> | <i>Description</i> | <i>Customer ID *</i> | <i>Item ID *</i> |
| <i>Customer address</i> | <i>Cost</i> | <i>Date</i> | <i>Quantity</i> |
| <i>Customer email</i> | <i>Image</i> | | |

A report is produced each time a customer makes an order including a single total of £146.97 after the four subtotals. An example is shown below.

| | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Customer | <i>Mr D Gryffe</i> | Order no | <i>10728</i> |
| | <i>12 Gourock Crescent</i> | Date | <i>23/4/15</i> |
| | | | |
| Item | Number ordered | Cost | |
| <i>Grease spray</i> | <i>1</i> | <i>£6.99</i> | |
| <i>Bell wire (100m)</i> | <i>1</i> | <i>£8.50</i> | |
| <i>Towel radiator</i> | <i>1</i> | <i>£121.50</i> | |
| <i>Disposable mouse trap</i> | <i>2</i> | <i>£9.98</i> | |
| Total | | | <i>£146.97</i> |

- (a) Write an SQL operation used to select the tables, fields and search criteria required to generate the report above. 3
- (b) Write the SQL SELECT operation which creates the Total using an aggregate function and alias. 2
3. Supasonic Electronics uses a database to store order details. The data is stored in a table using the primary key and fields as shown below.

Customer No
 Customer Name
 Customer Address
Order Date
Item No
 Description
 Price (£)
 Quantity

- (a) Write an SQL operation which would use a computed value and alias to calculate the total for each item ordered. 2
- (b) Write an SQL operation which would use an aggregate function to calculate the total bill for each sale. 2

4. A programmer decides to build a social media website. Users of the site will be able to post messages and attach media files.

A table called Messages is used to store the user messages. Some sample records from the Message table are shown below.

| messageID | comment | Date | username | media |
|-----------|--|------------|----------|------------------|
| 309881 | Great concert last night at Glasgow Barrowlands. | 03/04/2018 | adasmith | 30981concert.jpg |
| 309882 | Beautiful sunny day in Dundee – again! | 03/04/2018 | kezzam | 30982sky.jpg |
| 309884 | Who will win the match tonight? | 04/04/2018 | aliceb | |
| 309885 | Heading home for tea! | 05/04/2018 | adasmith | |
| 309886 | Disappointing result yesterday :(| 05/04/2018 | aliceb | 30986score.jpg |

Write an SQL query to total the number of messages made by each user. The query should display the username and the total number of messages made.

3

5. A PlayList table is used to store details of all playlists created by Radio Lowden and details of each song are stored in a separate table called Song. These tables are part of a relational database.

Sample data for the PlayList and Song tables are shown.

| Attribute | Sample |
|------------|----------|
| ProgrammID | 1 |
| SongID | A34213 |
| DatePlayed | 27/05/15 |
| TimePlayed | 09:00 |

PlayList Table

| Attribute | Sample |
|-----------|------------|
| SongID | A34213 |
| Title | Jack & Dee |
| Artist | Soozie – L |
| Year | 1997 |

Song Table

Write the SQL query which will list the title of each song played on 26 May 2016.

2

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